What is Ethanol?

Ethanol can be produced not only from corn, barley, and wheat, but also from cellulose feedstocks such as corn stalks, rice straw, sugar cane bagasse, pulpwood, switchgrass, and municipal solid waste. Ethanol is usually blended with gasoline as E10 (10% ethanol and 90% gasoline) or E85 (up to 85% ethanol and 15% gasoline). E85 can only be used in flexible fuel vehicles (FFVs), which all domestic automakers offer.

What Vehicles Can Use Ethanol & How Does it Perform?

From a consumer perspective, there is no noticeable difference in vehicle performance when E10 is used. Because ethanol has lower energy content than gasoline, E85 use will reduce fuel economy. The magnitude of the reduction depends on the vehicle, driving habits and conditions, but 15% is an often-cited average.

www.vacleancities.org

What are the Benefits of Ethanol?

Using E85 reduces petroleum consumption. --Use of E85 will reduce overall use of petroleum and replace it with renewablebased fuel produced in the U.S.

E85 is better for the environment. -- E85 offers environmental benefits such as reducing carbon monoxide, volatile organic compounds, nitrogen oxides, and particulate matter emissions when compared to gas.

Flexible Fuel Vehicles (FFVs) are available and affordable. -- FFVs specifically designed to run on E85 are becoming more common each model year, and FFVs are typically available as standard equipment with little or no incremental cost. For a listings of FFVs : <u>vacleancities.org/ethanol/e85cars/</u>

FFVs have flexible fueling options -- FFVs may operate on gasoline or E85, and a driver may simply fuel with either fuel as the situation dictates. Visit <u>www.e85prices.com</u> for public station pricing information.

E85 is easy to use and handle -- E85 fueling equipment is only slightly different and of similar cost to equipment to store and dispense petroleum fuels.

www.vacleancities.org

E85 ETHANOL IN THE MID-ATLANTIC REGION



See inside and backside for information on E85 locations around VA, MD and DC.

√irginia Clean Cities

701 Carrier Drive MSC 4115 Harrisonburg, VA 22807 Phone: (540) 568-8896 - Fax: (540) 568-5181 www.vacleancities.org September 2012

Clean Cities is a government-industry partnership designed to reduce petroleum consumption in the transportation sector by advancing the use of alternative fuels and vehicles, idle reduction technologies, hybrid electric vehicles, fuel blends, and fuel economy, Virginia Clean Cities is one of almost 90 coalitions across the U.S. that help meet the objectives of improving air quality, developing regional economic opportunities, and reducing the use of imported petroleum.

PUBLIC E85 STATIONS

<u>VIRGINIA</u>

Navy Exchange Oceana 1449 Tomcat Blvd, Virginia Beach, VA 23460 (757) 425-4281 Hrs: 24/7

STOP IN - Country Store and Subway 1220 Seminole Trail, Charlottesville, VA 22901 (434) 973-1005 Hrs: 24/7

Airport BP - James River Petroleum 12257 Jefferson Ave, Newport News, VA 23602 (757) 249-3643 Hrs: 24/7 Schmitz Sonoco, Ashburn

42800 Creek View Plaza, Ashburn, VA 20147 (703) 724-4422 Hrs: 24/7

Naval Exchange Norfolk CD 16 Mall Drive, Norfolk, VA 23511 (757) 440-2265 Hrs: 24/7

Phillips Energy, Inc. 2586 George Washington Memorial Highway, Hayes, VA (804) 642-2166 Hrs: 24/7

> **Sheetz, Wytheville** 1340 North 4th Street, Wytheville, VA 24382 (276) 228-8100 Hrs: =24/7

MARYLAND

Towncenter W Express 12301 Middlebrook Rd, Germantown, MD 20874 (301) 972-5122 Hrs: 24/7

Germantown W Express 20510 Frederick Rd, Germantown, MD 20876 (301) 353-8288 Hrs: 24/7

Takoma Park W Express 6400 New Hampshire Ave, Takoma Park, MD 20912 (301) 270-7119 Hrs: 7a-11p daily

Chevron Service Center 3240 Fort Meade Road, Laurel, MD 20724 (410) 880-4740 Hrs: 7a-7p M-F

NS Anapnapolis NEX Bldg 178 Kincaid Road, Anapolis MD 21402 (410) 757 -0005 Hrs: 24/7 **Congressional Plaza Sunoco** 1464 Rockville Pike, Rockville, MD 20852 (301) 770-7240 Hrs: M-F 6a-11p; Sat 7a-11p; Sun 7a-10p

North Potomac SUNOCO 10010 Darnestown Rd., Rockville, MD 20850

Fredericktowne W Express 1395 West Patrick St, Frederick, MD 21702 (301) 696- 8591 Hrs: 6a-11p daily

Bestgate Shell 811 Bestgate Rd, Annapolis, MD 21401 (410) 266-3892 Hrs: 24/7

Quik-Mart Citgo Parole 2042 West Street, Annapolis, MD 21041 (410) 571-9676 Hrs: M-F 5:30a-9p; Sat 7a-9p

Washingtonian W Express 10003 Fields Road, Gaithersburg, MD

Montgomery County Agencies 16640 Crabbs Branch Way, Gaithersburg, MD (240) 777-5730 Hrs: 24/7

W Express 100 North Frederick Ave Gaithersburg, MD 20877 (301) 840-1517

Bethesda W Express 5143 River Rd., Bethesda, MD (301)-652-8440

WASHINGTON D.C. Georgetown SUNOCO 2450 Wisconsin Ave, NW, Washington, DC 20007 (202) 337-6277 Hrs: 24/7

22 Florida LP-MAPP 22 Florida Ave NW, Washington DC (202) 323-2511 24/7

420 Rhode Island LP-MAPP 420 Rhode Island Ave NW, Washington DC 24/7

RESTRICTED ACCESS E85 STATIONS

WASHINGTON D.C. DC Fleet Management Admin Fueling 1835 West Virginia Ave NE, Washington, DC 20002

> Bolling Air Force Base Washington, DC 20032 www.vacleancities.org

RESTRICTED ACCESS E85 STATIONS

VIRGINIA

AAFES Post Exchange - DSCR 8000 Jefferson Davis Hwy, Richmond, VA 22134 Access: Requires access privilege and ID

Yorktown Naval Weapons Station Yorktown, VA 23691 Access: Requires base access privilege and ID

NASA Langley Research Center 2 East Ames Street, Hampton, VA

Marine Corps Base - Quantico Quantico, VA 22134

> **Fort Belvoir** Fort Belvoir, VA

VA Office of Fleet Management Services 2400 Leigh Street, Richmond, VA (Government fleets only) JEB Littlecreak\Fort Story BLENDERPUMP

1251 D Street, Bldg 3093 Virginia Beach, VA 23459 (757) 363-3379 Hrs: 24/7

MARYLAND

Andrews Air Force Base Andrews AFB, MD 20762

Baltimore State Office Center - DGS 301 W Preston St, Baltimore, MD 21201

City of Baltimore 420 Front Street, Baltimore, MD 21202

National Institute of Health 9000 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20542

Goddard Space Flight Center Bldg 27, Soil Conservation Road, Greenbelt, MD

Social Security Administration 6401 Security Blvd, Woodlawn, MD 21235

University of Maryland Building 011, College Park MD 20747 Government fleets only

SHA Refueling Station 7491 Connelly Dr. Hanover MD 21076